



# The Leader in OT & IoT Security

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### **Market Forces Driving Change**



#### **Digital Transformation**

New technologies, new use cases in every industry



#### **IT/OT Convergence**

Integrated teams and workflows need a single view



#### **Internet of Everything**

 Juniper Research: 83 billion IoT connections by 2024; 70% in Industrial sector



#### **Threat & Risk Management**

Frequency and cost of targeted attacks continue to increase



5G is accelerating digital transformation across all sectors — everyone is connected to everything, and new use cases are speeding OT, loT and IT convergence.

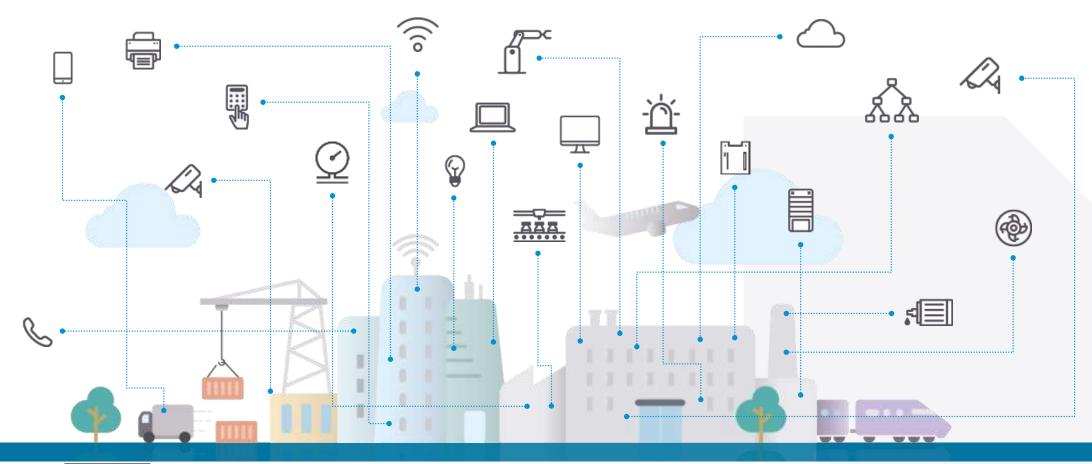
Andrea Carcano, Co-founder and CPO, Nozomi Networks





### Security and Visibility for Any Device, Anywhere

Accelerating digital transformation by protecting the world's critical infrastructure, industrial and government organizations from cyber threats.

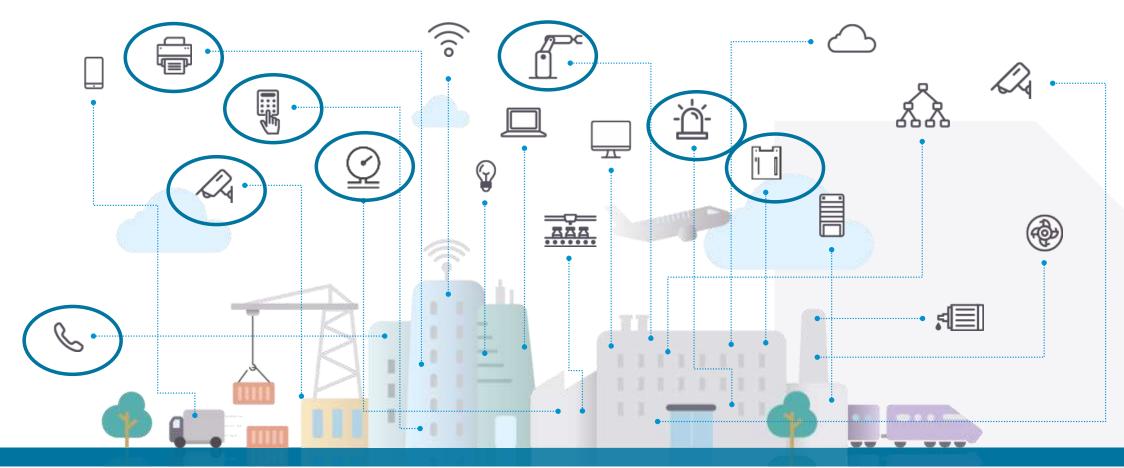






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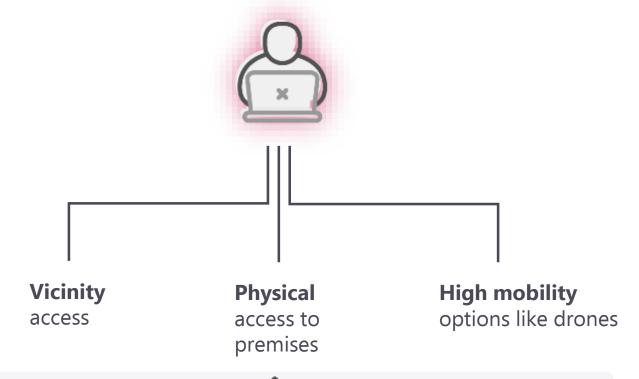
### The OT/IoT Security Journey

**Decision Point** 60% of orgs **30%** of orgs **10%** of orgs are here are here are here Asset Oh Wow **Firefighting Discovery** Integration **Optimization Awareness Moment** & Mapping Driven by: Steering Internet outreach to Unmanaged devices Creation of Chief Shift to ORM Breach Committee/Org. understand current connecting Security Officer to (Operational Resilience Board of realignment OT security everywhere! converge siloed Management) Directors/ Focus on high OT network isn't governance Realization that a security C-Suite Proof of concept value assets segmented lot of the OT data disciplines Government with OT security Deployment of best Open ports gathered for security OT security Bulletins **POC** solution platform vendors everywhere platform data feed purposes also have Government OEM remoting in Network to SIEM/ operational, Intervention segmentation without a policy! SOAR/central engineering, Windows XP Patching or SOC maintenance. compensating everywhere · Best of breed compliance, controls And the wireless... policy updates procurement or C-suite implications





### Wireless Attacker options





It is often hard to detect malicious individuals and their equipment.

- 1. Vicinity Access:
- 2.Antenna-for-Hire.
- 3. Segmentation Hopping
- 4. Device Hijacking
- **5.Jamming (Denial of Service)**
- **6.Unauthorized Network Access**:
- **7.Rogue Access Points**:
- 8.Evil Twin Attacks.
- 9. FragAttacks (Frame Aggregation Attacks
- 10.Wi-Fi Phishing:
- 11.SSID Squatting
- 12.AWDL (Apple Wireless Direct Link)
  Attacks
- 13.Bluetooth Attacks
- **14.Cellular Network Attacks**
- 15.LoRaWAN Attacks:.
- **16.Signal Jamming**:
- 17. Sniffing and Eavesdropping
- **18.Replay Attacks**
- **19.Brute Force Attacks**





### **Use Case**

#### **Remote locations**



#### **Problem**

A natural gas company utilizes
LoraWAN and cellular technologies in remote locations where gasoline flow is measured in pipes. Recent criminals attack attempts on utilities companies have turned the alarms and further security measures are required.



#### **Attacks**

**Spoofing:** Act as a tower or a fake device, force people to connect to you. Send fake information.

Rogue Cell Towers, AKA Stingrays or IMSI Catchers, are used to hijack cellphone connections, allowing attackers to listen to calls and read texts. An attacker can even push malware to a vulnerable phone to hack it. It is a Man in the Middle Attack. (serving cell changes drastically the RSSI)

#### LoraWan

Invalid Frame Counter → Frame counter received is less than the one previously already received

Invalid Frame payload length → Length of the payload (the "data" field) doesn't correspond to the one declared in the rxpk packet





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#### **Solution**

Implement a solution to detect the appearance of rogue infrastructures like cell phone towers or LoraWAN spoofing devices, generate alarms to trigger immediate actions.







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## Thank You!

Nozomi Networks accelerates digital transformation by protecting the world's critical infrastructure, industrial and government organizations from cyber threats. Our solution delivers exceptional network and asset visibility, threat detection, and insights for OT and IoT environments. Customers rely on us to minimize risk and complexity while maximizing operational resilience.



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### **Asset Discovery & Monitoring**



Rockwell Eng Vendor 192.168.0.10 Windows 7 / 2008 R2 OS Patch Vuln ?



Vendor Honeywell 192,168,0,251 **Firmware** 16.020 0123 Module #



AXIS 192.168.0.144 6.50.2.3 **Firmware AXIS Q1615-E** Model #

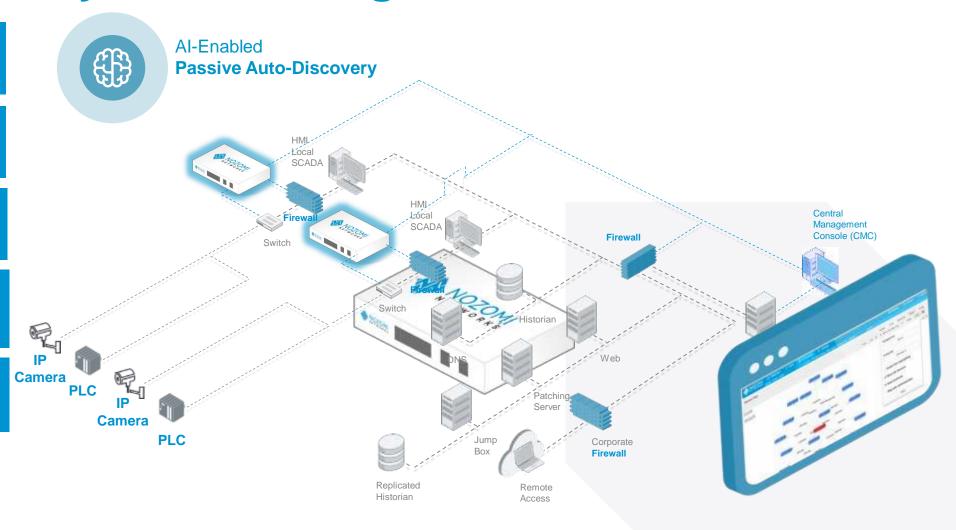


Rockwell Vendor 192.168.1.80

Firmware ? Module # ?



Vendor AXIS 192.168.50.128 Firmware 8.20.1 Model # Q1615-E Mk II





### **Threat and Anomaly Detection for OT/IoT**

#### 1) Monitor

Guardian detects anomalous behavior or threats and generates an alert.

#### 2) Detect

User-defined policies are rapidly examined and the appropriate corresponding action is triggered.

#### 3) Respond

Integration with firewalls, NACs and EDRs enables rapid response (Node Blocking, Link Blocking, or Kill Session) and mitigates the issue.

